

**Chung Hung Steel Corporation and  
Subsidiaries**

**Consolidated Financial Statements for the  
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and  
Independent Auditors' Review Report**

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT**

The Board of Directors and Shareholders  
Chung Hung Steel Corporation

### **Introduction**

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Chung Hung Steel Corporation (the "Corporation") and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

### **Scope of Review**

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

### **Conclusion**

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Corporation and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance, and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditor's review report are Lee-Yuan Kuo and Chao-Chin Yang.

Deloitte & Touche  
Taipei, Taiwan  
Republic of China

November 6, 2025

Notice to Readers

*The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.*

*For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.*

**CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

ASSETS	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024		September 30, 2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 1,658,163	6	\$ 1,429,537	5	\$ 1,470,373	5
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current (Note 7)	666,569	2	675,159	2	795,416	2
Financial assets for hedging - current (Note 8)	-	-	28,326	-	32,850	-
Accounts receivable (Notes 9 and 24)	212,057	1	474,699	2	415,106	1
Accounts receivable from related parties (Notes 9, 24 and 30)	35,384	-	33,036	-	74,628	-
Other receivables (Note 9)	16,682	-	7,662	-	84,617	-
Other receivables from related parties (Notes 9 and 30)	307,575	1	523,439	2	596,278	2
Current tax assets	46,513	-	48,611	-	27,718	-
Inventories (Note 10)	4,935,144	18	7,260,855	24	8,074,040	26
Prepayments (Note 11)	123,811	1	184,338	1	175,250	1
Other financial assets - current (Notes 12 and 31)	1,104,000	4	804,000	2	1,104,000	3
Total current assets	<u>9,105,898</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>11,469,662</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>12,850,276</u>	<u>40</u>
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS</b>						
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - noncurrent (Note 7)	65,285	-	66,969	-	68,954	-
Investments accounted for using equity method (Note 13)	2,624,806	9	2,663,973	9	3,066,726	10
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 14 and 32)	9,229,884	33	9,489,317	31	9,421,539	29
Right-of-use assets (Note 15)	113,206	-	100,570	-	104,703	-
Investment properties (Note 16)	6,024,940	22	5,994,053	20	5,992,904	19
Deferred tax assets	727,798	3	597,041	2	564,848	2
Prepayments for equipment (Note 32)	599	-	6,927	-	117,126	-
Refundable deposits	8,508	-	6,482	-	6,264	-
Net defined benefit assets (Notes 4 and 22)	111,917	-	76,394	-	2,253	-
Total noncurrent assets	<u>18,906,943</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>19,001,726</u>	<u>62</u>	<u>19,345,317</u>	<u>60</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>\$ 28,012,841</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 30,471,388</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 32,195,593</u>	<u>100</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>						
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>						
Short-term borrowings (Notes 17 and 31)	\$ 2,083,821	7	\$ 3,926,765	13	\$ 3,537,893	11
Short-term bills payable (Note 17)	3,596,457	13	99,934	-	1,397,383	4
Contract liabilities - current (Note 24)	31,385	-	57,025	-	47,595	-
Notes payable	22	-	-	-	-	-
Accounts payable (Note 19)	27,852	-	18,840	-	363,884	1
Accounts payable to related parties (Notes 19 and 30)	24,074	-	60,966	-	367,708	1
Other payables (Notes 20 and 30)	475,444	2	503,931	2	538,442	2
Lease liabilities - current (Note 15)	15,862	-	14,541	-	14,962	-
Current portion of bonds payable (Note 18)	-	-	2,999,579	10	2,999,295	10
Refund liabilities	55,703	-	75,737	-	76,055	-
Other current liabilities	18,075	-	17,878	-	18,178	-
Total current liabilities	<u>6,328,695</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>7,775,196</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>9,361,395</u>	<u>29</u>
<b>NONCURRENT LIABILITIES</b>						
Long-term borrowings (Note 17)	3,794,569	14	3,293,155	11	3,892,593	12
Long-term bills payable (Note 17)	4,998,178	18	4,897,111	16	3,898,024	12
Deferred tax liabilities	205,161	1	198,523	1	184,069	1
Lease liabilities - noncurrent (Note 15)	98,710	-	87,036	-	90,613	-
Guarantee deposits received (Note 16)	35,000	-	35,000	-	35,000	-
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>9,131,618</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>8,510,825</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>8,100,299</u>	<u>25</u>
Total liabilities	<u>15,460,313</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>16,286,021</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>17,461,694</u>	<u>54</u>
<b>EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE CORPORATION (Note 23)</b>						
Ordinary shares	<u>14,355,444</u>	<u>51</u>	<u>14,355,444</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>14,355,444</u>	<u>45</u>
Capital surplus	903	-	990	-	903	-
Retained earnings						
Legal reserve	771,018	3	771,018	3	771,018	2
Special reserve	227,876	1	72,914	-	72,914	-
Unappropriated earnings (accumulated deficit)	(1,575,583)	(6)	154,962	-	179,089	1
Total retained earnings (accumulated deficit)	<u>(576,689)</u>	<u>(2)</u>	<u>998,894</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1,023,021</u>	<u>3</u>
Other equity	<u>(1,227,130)</u>	<u>(4)</u>	<u>(1,169,961)</u>	<u>(3)</u>	<u>(645,469)</u>	<u>(2)</u>
Total equity	<u>12,552,528</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>14,185,367</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>14,733,899</u>	<u>46</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>\$ 28,012,841</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 30,471,388</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 32,195,593</u>	<u>100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

# CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Losses Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30				For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUES (Notes 24 and 30)	\$ 4,116,571	100	\$ 6,705,239	100	\$ 15,237,391	100	\$ 24,013,724	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 10, 25 and 30)	4,563,482	111	7,422,819	111	16,689,113	110	24,760,562	103
GROSS LOSS	(446,911)	(11)	(717,580)	(11)	(1,451,722)	(9)	(746,838)	(3)
OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 25 and 30)								
Selling and marketing expenses	43,574	1	56,493	1	152,250	1	194,535	1
General and administrative expenses	57,064	1	59,724	1	170,105	1	173,422	-
Total operating expenses	100,638	2	116,217	2	322,355	2	367,957	1
LOSS FROM OPERATIONS	(547,549)	(13)	(833,797)	(13)	(1,774,077)	(11)	(1,114,795)	(4)
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES (Notes 13,16, 25 and 30)								
Interest income	6,449	-	9,546	-	22,412	-	26,263	-
Other income	44,269	1	45,200	1	136,453	1	114,932	1
Other gains and losses	(482)	-	(2,050)	-	48,446	-	34,458	-
Finance costs	(59,118)	(1)	(59,226)	(1)	(184,785)	(1)	(161,581)	(1)
Share of the profit of associates	41,410	-	43,063	1	43,753	-	44,689	-
Total non-operating income and expenses	32,528	-	36,533	1	66,279	-	58,761	-
LOSS BEFORE INCOME TAX	(515,021)	(13)	(797,264)	(12)	(1,707,798)	(11)	(1,056,034)	(4)
INCOME TAX (BENEFIT) (Notes 4 and 26)	20,425	-	(188,261)	(3)	(123,482)	-	(239,765)	(1)
NET LOSS FOR THE PERIOD	(535,446)	(13)	(609,003)	(9)	(1,584,316)	(11)	(816,269)	(3)
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (Notes 23 and 26)								
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss								
Unrealized gains and losses on investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	21,662	1	2,394	-	(10,273)	-	(136,025)	(1)
Gains and losses on hedging instruments	-	-	(10,311)	-	(2,834)	-	(2,330)	-
Share of the other comprehensive income of associates	83,311	2	4,592	-	(31,833)	-	(417,105)	(2)
Income tax benefit relating to items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	-	-	2,062	-	567	-	466	-
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss								
Share of the other comprehensive income of associates	(1,405)	-	109	-	(1,126)	-	(4)	-
	103,568	3	(1,154)	-	(45,499)	-	(554,998)	(3)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE LOSS FOR THE PERIOD	(431,878)	(10)	(610,157)	(9)	(1,629,815)	(11)	(1,371,267)	(6)

(Continued)

# CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Losses Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30				For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
NET LOSS ATTRIBUTABLE TO:								
Owners of the Corporation	\$ <u>(535,446)</u>	<u>(13)</u>	\$ <u>(609,003)</u>	<u>(9)</u>	\$ <u>(1,584,316)</u>	<u>(11)</u>	\$ <u>(816,269)</u>	<u>(3)</u>
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE LOSS ATTRIBUTABLE TO:								
Owners of the Corporation	\$ <u>(431,878)</u>	<u>(10)</u>	\$ <u>(610,157)</u>	<u>(9)</u>	\$ <u>(1,629,815)</u>	<u>(11)</u>	\$ <u>(1,371,267)</u>	<u>(6)</u>
LOSSES PER SHARE (Note 27)								
Basic	\$ <u>(0.37)</u>		\$ <u>(0.42)</u>		\$ <u>(1.10)</u>		\$ <u>(0.57)</u>	

(Concluded)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

# CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Issued and Outstanding Ordinary Shares	Capital Surplus	Retained Earnings			Exchange Differences on Translating Foreign Operations	Other Equity			Total Equity
			Legal Reserve	Special Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings (accumulated deficit)		Unrealized Loss on Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income	Gains and Losses on Hedging Instruments	Total Other Equity	
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2025	\$ 14,355,444	\$ 990	\$ 771,018	\$ 72,914	\$ 154,962	\$ 469	\$ (1,172,515)	\$ 2,085	\$ (1,169,961)	\$ 14,185,367
Appropriation of 2024 earnings (Note 23)										
Special reserve	-	-	-	154,962	(154,962)	-	-	-	-	-
Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	-	(87)	-	-	(2,937)	-	-	-	-	(3,024)
Net loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	(1,584,316)	-	-	-	-	(1,584,316)
Other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, net of income tax	-	-	-	-	33	(1,126)	(42,139)	(2,267)	(45,532)	(45,499)
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	(1,584,283)	(1,126)	(42,139)	(2,267)	(45,532)	(1,629,815)
Disposal of investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	11,637	-	(11,637)	-	(11,637)	-
BALANCE AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2025	\$ 14,355,444	\$ 903	\$ 771,018	\$ 227,876	\$ (1,575,583)	\$ (657)	\$ (1,226,291)	\$ (182)	\$ (1,227,130)	\$ 12,552,528
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2024	\$ 14,355,444	\$ 903	\$ 764,806	\$ -	\$ 1,210,742	\$ 317	\$ (76,424)	\$ 3,193	\$ (72,914)	\$ 16,258,981
Appropriation of 2023 earnings (Note 23)										
Legal reserve	-	-	6,212	-	(6,212)	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve	-	-	-	72,914	(72,914)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	-	-	-	-	(143,554)	-	-	-	-	(143,554)
Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	-	-	-	-	(10,261)	-	-	-	-	(10,261)
Net loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	(816,269)	-	-	-	-	(816,269)
Other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, net of income tax	-	-	-	-	3	(4)	(553,133)	(1,864)	(555,001)	(554,998)
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	(816,266)	(4)	(553,133)	(1,864)	(555,001)	(1,371,267)
Disposal of investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	17,554	-	(17,554)	-	(17,554)	-
BALANCE AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2024	\$ 14,355,444	\$ 903	\$ 771,018	\$ 72,914	\$ 179,089	\$ 313	\$ (647,111)	\$ 1,329	\$ (645,469)	\$ 14,733,899

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

# CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Loss before income tax	\$ (1,707,798)	\$ (1,056,034)
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation expense	483,770	492,369
Finance costs	184,785	161,581
Interest income	(22,412)	(26,263)
Dividends income	(12,670)	(13,127)
Share of the profit of associates	(43,753)	(44,689)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(34,387)	(22,730)
Write-down of inventories	179,286	458,066
Reversal of provisions	-	(137,900)
Others	238	226
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Accounts receivable	262,642	223,229
Accounts receivable from related parties	(2,348)	31,580
Other receivables	(9,140)	(68,229)
Other receivables from related parties	215,864	(385,692)
Inventories	2,146,425	39,977
Prepayments	60,527	6,869
Other current assets	-	164
Contract liabilities	(25,640)	7,285
Notes payable	22	-
Accounts payable	9,012	295,562
Accounts payable to related parties	(36,892)	(210,819)
Other payables	(54,002)	(57,134)
Other current liabilities	197	695
Net defined benefit liabilities	(35,523)	(40,788)
Refund liabilities	(20,034)	(95,564)
Cash generated from (used in) operations	1,538,169	(441,366)
Income taxes paid (refund)	2,027	(2,137)
Net cash generated from (used in) operating activities	1,540,196	(443,503)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets for hedging	25,492	105,262
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(197,071)	(458,911)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	36,929	22,730
Increase in refundable deposits	(2,026)	-
Decrease in refundable deposits	-	3,517

(Continued)

# CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Increase in other financial assets	\$ (300,000)	\$ (300,700)
Interest received	22,532	27,045
Dividends received from others	59,607	25,489
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(354,537)</u>	<u>(575,568)</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	38,469,919	71,794,967
Repayments of short-term borrowings	(40,631,704)	(73,356,120)
Proceeds from short-term bills payable	11,050,000	4,591,709
Repayments of short-term bills payable	(7,553,477)	(5,690,000)
Repayments of bonds payable	(3,000,000)	-
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	8,600,000	6,500,000
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(8,100,000)	(5,207,407)
Proceeds from long-term bills payable	2,500,000	1,998,660
Repayments of long-term bills payable	(2,398,933)	-
Repayments of principal of lease liabilities	(11,783)	(12,040)
Dividends paid to owners of the Corporation	-	(143,554)
Interest paid	(199,896)	(167,934)
Net cash generated from (used in) financing activities	<u>(1,275,874)</u>	<u>308,281</u>
<b>NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<b>(90,215)</b>	<b>(710,790)</b>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD</b>	<u><b>673,982</b></u>	<u><b>1,097,361</b></u>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD</b>	<u><b>\$ 583,767</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 386,571</b></u>
<b>Reconciliation of the amounts in the consolidated statements of cash flows with the equivalent items reported in the consolidated balance sheets as of September 30, 2025 and 2024:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents in the consolidated balance sheets	\$ 1,658,163	\$ 1,470,373
Bank overdraft	(1,074,396)	(1,083,802)
Cash and cash equivalents in the consolidated statements of cash flows	<u><u>\$ 583,767</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 386,571</u></u>

(Concluded)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

# CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

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### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Chung Hung Steel Corporation (the Corporation) was incorporated in September 1983 and started operations in September 1985. It mainly manufactures and sells steel products, such as cold and hot rolled coils.

The Corporation's shares have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange since February 1992.

As of September 30, 2025, and 2024, China Steel Corporation ("CSC"), the Corporation's parent and major shareholder (40.59%), controls the Corporation's management and operations.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Corporation's functional currency, the New Taiwan Dollar.

### 2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company's board of directors and authorized for issue on November 6, 2025.

### 3. APPLICATION OF NEW AND AMENDED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

- a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRS" Accounting Standards") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)

The initial application of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not have material impact on the Group's accounting policies.

- b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

<b><u>New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations</u></b>	<b><u>Effective Date Announced by IASB</u></b>
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"	January 1, 2026
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards – Volume 11	January 1, 2026
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" (including the 2020 and 2021 amendments to IFRS 17)	January 1, 2023

- c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

<u>New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations</u>	<u>Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note 1)</u>
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 “Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture”	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18 “Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements”	January 1, 2027 (Note 2)
IFRS 19 “Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures” (including the 2025 amendments to IFRS 19)	January 1, 2027

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

Note 2: On September 25, 2025, the FSC announced that IFRS 18 will take effect starting from January 1, 2028. Domestic entities could elect to apply IFRS 18 for an earlier period after the endorsement of IFRS 18 by the FSC.

#### IFRS 18 “Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements”

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 “Presentation of Financial Statements”. The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discounted operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as 'other' only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group are continuously assessing other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

#### **4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICY**

For readers' convenience, the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the ROC. If inconsistencies arise between the English version and the Chinese version or if differences arise in the interpretations between the two versions, the Chinese version of the consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

a. Statement of compliance

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. The consolidated financial statements do not present full disclosures required for a complete set of IFRS Accounting Standards annual financial statements.

b. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Corporation and the entities controlled by the Corporation (i.e., its subsidiaries). All intra-Group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation.

The consolidated entities were as follows:

Investor	Investee	Main Businesses	Percentage of Ownership (%)		
			September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Chung Hung Steel Corporation Ltd.	Hung Kao Investment Corporation	General investment	100	100	100

c. Other material accounting policies

Except for the following, refer to the summary of material accounting policy in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

1) Carbon fee liabilities

In accordance with the Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees and related regulations of the ROC, the carbon fee liabilities are recognized and measured on the basis of the best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation for the current year, and are recognized and measured on the actual emissions or proportionally on the estimated total emissions for the year.

2) Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

3) Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated on an interim period’s pre-tax income by applying to the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

**5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY**

Except for the following, the same material accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty of consolidated financial statements have been followed in these consolidated financial statements as those applied in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

## Carbon fees

In accordance with the Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees and related regulations of the ROC, the management recognizes the carbon fees liabilities based on the estimate of the chargeable emissions, the preferential rate, and the emission adjustment coefficient. The estimate may vary as a result of the change in the estimated possibility in the approval for the self-determined reduction plan from the competent authority and the expected achievement of the annual designated target.

## 6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Cash on hand	\$ -	\$ 390	\$ 390
Checking accounts and demand deposits	46,463	929,942	321,446
Cash equivalents (investments with original maturities of less than 3 months)			
Commercial papers	1,601,700	499,205	1,148,537
Bonds with repurchase agreements	<u>10,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 1,658,163</u>	<u>\$ 1,429,537</u>	<u>\$ 1,470,373</u>

## 7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Current</u>			
Domestic Listed shares	<u>\$ 666,569</u>	<u>\$ 675,159</u>	<u>\$ 795,416</u>
<u>Noncurrent</u>			
Domestic listed shares	\$ 19,477	\$ 19,728	\$ 23,242
Domestic unlisted shares	<u>45,808</u>	<u>47,241</u>	<u>45,712</u>
	<u>\$ 65,285</u>	<u>\$ 66,969</u>	<u>\$ 68,954</u>

These investments in equity instruments are not held for trading; instead, they are held for medium to long-term strategic purposes. Accordingly, the management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI as they believe that recognizing short-term fluctuations in these investments' fair value in profit or loss would not be consistent with the Group's strategy of holding these investments for long-term purposes.

## 8. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS FOR HEDGING

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Financial assets for hedging - current</u>			
Foreign-currency deposits	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 28,326</u>	<u>\$ 32,850</u>

For the purpose of managing cash flow risk arising from exchange rate fluctuations due to purchasing equipment, the Group purchased foreign-currency deposits. Refer to Note 29 for information relating to financial instruments for hedging.

## 9. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Accounts receivable</u>			
Accounts receivable – non-related parties			
At amortized cost	<u>\$ 212,057</u>	<u>\$ 474,699</u>	<u>\$ 415,106</u>
Accounts receivable – related parties			
At amortized cost	<u>\$ 35,384</u>	<u>\$ 33,036</u>	<u>\$ 74,628</u>
<u>Other receivables (including related parties)</u>			
Receivables from price settlement	\$ 292,400	\$ 502,955	\$ 587,428
Receivables from disposal of scrap	15,708	24,741	16,061
Income tax refund receivable	14,291	-	74,970
Others	<u>1,858</u>	<u>3,405</u>	<u>2,436</u>
	<u>\$ 324,257</u>	<u>\$ 531,101</u>	<u>\$ 680,895</u>

### a. Accounts receivable

Refer to Note 29 (d) for credit risk management policies. The expected credit losses on accounts receivable are estimated using a provision matrix approach considering the past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, economic condition of the industry in which the debtor operates, as well as the GDP forecasts and industry outlook. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance is based on past due status rather than distinguishing each different customer group.

The following table details the loss allowance of accounts receivable based on the Group's provision matrix.

#### September 30, 2025

	Not Past Due	1 to 30 Days	31 to 60 Days	61 to 180 Days	181 to 365 Days	Over 365 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	100	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 247,441	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 247,441
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 247,441</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 247,441</u>

#### December 31, 2024

	Not Past Due	1 to 30 Days	31 to 60 Days	61 to 180 Days	181 to 365 Days	Over 365 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	100	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 507,735	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 507,735
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 507,735</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 507,735</u>

September 30, 2024

	Not Past Due	1 to 30 Days	31 to 60 Days	61 to 180 Days	181 to 365 Days	Over 365 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	100	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 489,734	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 489,734
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 489,734</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 489,734</u>

The amounts of accounts receivable from single customer that exceed 10% of total accounts receivable were as follows:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
A company	\$ 32,821	\$ -	\$ -
B company	9,054	-	65,581
C company	8,409	136,431	-
D company	737	14,357	57,453
E company	-	121,623	10,967
F company	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>68,240</u>
	<u>\$ 51,021</u>	<u>\$ 272,411</u>	<u>\$ 202,241</u>

The Corporation entered into accounts receivable factoring contract (without recourse). Under the contract, the Corporation is authorized to sell accounts receivable to Bank upon the delivery of products to customers and is required to complete related formalities on the next banking day. Under this contract, the Corporation does not bear the risk of the uncollectability of the accounts receivable.

Receivables sold for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

Buyer of Accounts Receivable	Advances Received at Period - Beginning	Receivables Sold	Amounts Collected	Advances Received at Period - End	Interest Rates on Advances Received (%)	Credit Line
For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025						
Mega Bank	<u>\$ 161,929</u>	<u>\$ 283,770</u>	<u>\$ 284,095</u>	<u>\$ 161,604</u>	2.22	NT\$485 million
For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024						
Mega Bank	\$ 85,722	\$ 301,758	\$ 266,734	\$ 120,746	2.15	NT\$485 million
Bank of Taiwan	<u>1,791</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,791</u>	<u>-</u>	-	-
	<u>\$ 87,513</u>	<u>\$ 301,758</u>	<u>\$ 268,525</u>	<u>\$ 120,746</u>		

The above credit lines are revolving.

b. Other receivables

The expected credit losses on other receivables are estimated using expected credit loss rate based on the other receivables overdue days. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, there was no allowance for doubtful accounts.

**10. INVENTORIES**

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Raw materials	\$ 3,472,569	\$ 4,867,188	\$ 4,708,077
Finished goods	1,079,438	1,897,449	2,291,564
Supplies	240,831	232,803	238,640
Work in progress	128,730	248,594	446,538
Others	13,467	14,821	9,000
Raw materials and supplies in transit	<u>109</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>380,221</u>
	<u>\$ 4,935,144</u>	<u>\$ 7,260,855</u>	<u>\$ 8,074,040</u>

The cost of inventories recognized as operating costs for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 was NT\$4,502,777 thousand, NT\$7,352,215 thousand, NT\$16,492,129 thousand and NT\$24,550,024 thousand, respectively, including reversal of loss on inventory NT\$154,144 thousand, loss on inventory value decline of NT\$378,769 thousand, loss on inventory value decline of NT\$179,286 thousand and loss on inventory value decline of NT\$458,066 thousand, respectively. The reversal of loss on inventories was mainly due to the net realizable value being lower than the cost that has disappeared.

**11. PREPAYMENTS**

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Input tax	\$ 67,225	\$ 82,693	\$ 97,547
Prepayments for purchases	45,801	32,400	41,225
Tax overpaid retained for offsetting future tax payable	-	51,355	24,514
Others	<u>10,785</u>	<u>17,890</u>	<u>11,964</u>
	<u>\$ 123,811</u>	<u>\$ 184,338</u>	<u>\$ 175,250</u>

**12. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS**

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
<u>Current</u>			
Pledged time deposits (Note 31)	\$ 800,000	\$ 500,000	\$ 800,000
Pledged demand deposits (Note 31)	300,000	300,000	300,000
One-year time deposits	<u>4,000</u>	<u>4,000</u>	<u>4,000</u>
	<u>\$ 1,104,000</u>	<u>\$ 804,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,104,000</u>

### 13. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING EQUITY METHOD

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Material associates			
Transglory Investment Corp. (TIC)	\$ 2,401,175	\$ 2,423,581	\$ 2,831,839
Associates that are not individually material	<u>223,631</u>	<u>240,392</u>	<u>234,887</u>
	<u>\$ 2,624,806</u>	<u>\$ 2,663,973</u>	<u>\$ 3,066,726</u>

#### a. Material associates

Name of Associate	Nature of Activities	Principal Place of Business	Percentage of Ownership and Voting Rights (%)		
			September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
TIC	General investment	Taiwan	39.59	39.59	39.59

The summarized financial information below represents amounts shown in the associates' consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards adjusted by the Group for equity accounting purposes.

#### TIC

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Current assets	\$ 400,552	\$ 517,995	\$ 518,574
Noncurrent assets	5,664,234	5,603,440	6,633,965
Current liabilities	<u>(1)</u>	<u>(55)</u>	<u>-</u>
Equity	<u>\$ 6,064,785</u>	<u>\$ 6,121,380</u>	<u>\$ 7,152,539</u>
Proportion of the Group's ownership (%)	39.59	39.59	39.59
Equity attributable to the Group	<u>\$ 2,401,175</u>	<u>\$ 2,423,581</u>	<u>\$ 2,831,839</u>
Carrying amount	<u>\$ 2,401,175</u>	<u>\$ 2,423,581</u>	<u>\$ 2,831,839</u>

	<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30</u>		<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</u>	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Operating revenue	<u>\$ 103,682</u>	<u>\$ 105,567</u>	<u>\$ 109,420</u>	<u>\$ 111,613</u>
Net profit for the period	\$ 101,243	\$ 103,228	\$ 102,457	\$ 104,847
Other comprehensive income (loss)	<u>183,127</u>	<u>13,983</u>	<u>(80,275)</u>	<u>(1,102,729)</u>
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	<u>\$ 284,370</u>	<u>\$ 117,211</u>	<u>\$ 22,182</u>	<u>\$ (997,882)</u>
Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to the Group	<u>\$ 112,588</u>	<u>\$ 46,406</u>	<u>\$ 8,782</u>	<u>\$ (395,082)</u>

b. Information about associates that are not individually material was as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
The Group's subsidiaries' share of				
Net profit for the period	\$ 1,325	\$ 2,193	\$ 3,188	\$ 3,178
Other comprehensive income				
(loss)	<u>9,403</u>	<u>(835)</u>	<u>(1,176)</u>	<u>19,484</u>
Total comprehensive income	<u>\$ 10,728</u>	<u>\$ 1,358</u>	<u>\$ 2,012</u>	<u>\$ 22,662</u>

The Group held more than 20% of the shares with its parent company CSC and fellow subsidiaries and accounted for using the equity method.

Refer to Table 4 "Information on Investees" for the nature of main business, principle of business and countries of incorporation of associates that are not individually material.

#### 14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

##### For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

	Land	Buildings	Machinery and Equipment	Other Equipment	Spare Parts	Construction in Progress and Equipment to be Inspected	Total
<u>Cost</u>							
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ 4,006,608	\$ 5,069,844	\$ 22,766,129	\$ 4,697,618	\$ 1,128,755	\$ 5,316	\$ 37,674,270
Additions	-	1,108	49,476	26,356	126,815	41,685	245,440
Disposals	-	(8,087)	(627,788)	(5,882)	(291,996)	-	(933,753)
Reclassification	<u>(26,586)</u>	<u>(20,810)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(47,396)</u>
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 3,980,022</u>	<u>\$ 5,042,055</u>	<u>\$ 22,187,817</u>	<u>\$ 4,718,092</u>	<u>\$ 963,574</u>	<u>\$ 47,001</u>	<u>\$ 36,938,561</u>
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>							
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ -	\$ 2,545,445	\$ 19,490,562	\$ 4,416,583	\$ 618,346	\$ -	\$ 27,070,936
Depreciation expense	-	102,861	240,263	70,844	56,436	-	470,404
Disposals	-	(6,795)	(627,788)	(5,882)	(143,171)	-	(783,636)
Reclassification	-	<u>(15,469)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(15,469)</u>
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,626,042</u>	<u>\$ 19,103,037</u>	<u>\$ 4,481,545</u>	<u>\$ 531,611</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 26,742,235</u>
<u>Accumulated impairment</u>							
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 960,861	\$ -	\$ 153,156	\$ -	\$ 1,114,017
Disposals	-	-	-	-	(147,575)	-	(147,575)
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 960,861</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,581</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 966,442</u>
Carrying amount at December 31, 2024	<u>\$ 4,006,608</u>	<u>\$ 2,524,399</u>	<u>\$ 2,314,706</u>	<u>\$ 281,035</u>	<u>\$ 357,253</u>	<u>\$ 5,316</u>	<u>\$ 9,489,317</u>
Carrying amount at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 3,980,022</u>	<u>\$ 2,416,013</u>	<u>\$ 2,123,919</u>	<u>\$ 236,547</u>	<u>\$ 426,382</u>	<u>\$ 47,001</u>	<u>\$ 9,229,884</u>

##### For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024

	Land	Buildings	Machinery and Equipment	Other Equipment	Spare Parts	Construction in Progress and Equipment to be Inspected	Total
<u>Cost</u>							
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 3,996,115	\$ 5,042,071	\$ 23,011,162	\$ 4,598,338	\$ 1,263,624	\$ 73,421	\$ 37,984,731
Additions	8,395	16,803	376,335	75,933	63,799	(50,153)	491,112
Disposals	-	-	(423,474)	(3,041)	(184,466)	-	(610,981)
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 4,004,510</u>	<u>\$ 5,058,874</u>	<u>\$ 22,964,023</u>	<u>\$ 4,671,230</u>	<u>\$ 1,142,957</u>	<u>\$ 23,268</u>	<u>\$ 37,864,862</u>

(Continued)

	Land	Buildings	Machinery and Equipment	Other Equipment	Spare Parts	Construction in Progress and Equipment to be Inspected	Total
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>							
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ -	\$ 2,409,230	\$ 19,915,909	\$ 4,326,177	\$ 728,315	\$ -	\$ 27,379,631
Depreciation expense	-	101,998	217,936	72,734	86,632	-	479,300
Disposals	-	-	(342,118)	(3,041)	(184,466)	-	(529,625)
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,511,228</u>	<u>\$ 19,791,727</u>	<u>\$ 4,395,870</u>	<u>\$ 630,481</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 27,329,306</u>
<u>Accumulated impairment</u>							
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,042,217	\$ -	\$ 153,156	\$ -	\$ 1,195,373
Disposals	-	-	(81,356)	-	-	-	(81,356)
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 960,861</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 153,156</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,114,017</u>
Carrying amount at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 4,004,510</u>	<u>\$ 2,547,646</u>	<u>\$ 2,211,435</u>	<u>\$ 275,360</u>	<u>\$ 359,320</u>	<u>\$ 23,268</u>	<u>\$ 9,421,539</u>

(Concluded)

Depreciation of the rollers is calculated based on their level of wear; depreciation of other assets is recognized based on the following useful lives:

Buildings	
Facility	5-50 years
Main structure	31-60 years
Machinery and equipment	
Power equipment	3-30 years
High-temperature equipment	3-18 years
Other equipment	
Computer equipment	3-10 years
Office, air condition and extinguishment equipment	3-20 years
Transportation equipment	5-16 years
Others	3-20 years
Tank	10 years

The Corporation bought farmlands for warehousing at the Gangshan District in Kaohsiung City. However, certain regulations prohibit the Corporation from registering the title of these farmlands in the Corporation's name; therefore, the registration was made in the name of an individual person. The individual person consented to fully cooperate with the Corporation in freely changing the land title to the Corporation or to other name under the Corporation's instructions. Meanwhile, the land has been pledged to the Corporation as collateral. The aforementioned land was reclassified for use in 2024 and successfully registered under the Corporation's ownership.

## 15. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

### a. Right-of-use assets

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Carrying amounts</u>			
Land	\$ 100,911	\$ 85,701	\$ 88,976
Transportation equipment	<u>12,295</u>	<u>14,869</u>	<u>15,727</u>
	<u>\$ 113,206</u>	<u>\$ 100,570</u>	<u>\$ 104,703</u>

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Additions to right-of-use assets			<u>\$ 24,963</u>	<u>\$ 47,897</u>
Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets				
Land	\$ 3,243	\$ 3,270	\$ 9,753	\$ 9,826
Transportation equipment	<u>857</u>	<u>858</u>	<u>2,573</u>	<u>2,537</u>
	<u>\$ 4,100</u>	<u>\$ 4,128</u>	<u>\$ 12,326</u>	<u>\$ 12,363</u>

Except for the addition and recognition of depreciation expenses listed above, the Group's right-of-use assets did not undergo significant sub-lease and impairment for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

b. Lease liabilities

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
<u>Carrying amounts</u>			
Current	<u>\$ 15,862</u>	<u>\$ 14,541</u>	<u>\$ 14,962</u>
Non-current	<u>\$ 98,710</u>	<u>\$ 87,036</u>	<u>\$ 90,613</u>

Range of discount rate for lease liabilities was as follows:

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Land (%)	0.98-1.75	0.85-1.59	0.65-1.59
Transportation equipment (%)	1.37	1.37	1.37

c. Material lease activities and terms

The Corporation leases several pieces of land to store steel products, with the lease terms of 5 to 10 years. The Corporation does not have bargain purchase options to acquire the leasehold land at the end of the lease terms.

d. Other lease information

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Expenses relating to short-term leases	<u>\$ 3,202</u>	<u>\$ 3,664</u>	<u>\$ 10,091</u>	<u>\$ 11,622</u>
Expenses relating to low-value assets leases	<u>\$ 266</u>	<u>\$ 268</u>	<u>\$ 808</u>	<u>\$ 907</u>
Total cash outflow for leases			<u>\$ 24,021</u>	<u>\$ 25,533</u>

For transportation equipment which qualify as short-term leases and other equipment which qualify as low-value asset leases, the Group has elected to apply the recognition exemption and thus did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

Lease arrangements under operating leases for the leasing out of investment properties are set out in Note 16.

## 16. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

### For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

	<b>Land</b>	<b>Buildings</b>	<b>Total</b>
<u>Cost</u>			
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ 5,972,595	\$ 42,740	\$ 6,015,335
Reclassification	<u>26,586</u>	<u>20,810</u>	<u>47,396</u>
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 5,999,181</u>	<u>\$ 63,550</u>	<u>\$ 6,062,731</u>
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>			
Balance at January 1, 2025	\$ -	\$ 21,282	\$ 21,282
Depreciation expense	-	1,040	1,040
Reclassification	<u>-</u>	<u>15,469</u>	<u>15,469</u>
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 37,791</u>	<u>\$ 37,791</u>
Carrying amount at December 31, 2024	<u>\$ 5,972,595</u>	<u>\$ 21,458</u>	<u>\$ 5,994,053</u>
Carrying amount at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 5,999,181</u>	<u>\$ 25,759</u>	<u>\$ 6,024,940</u>

### For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024

	<b>Land</b>	<b>Buildings</b>	<b>Total</b>
<u>Cost</u>			
Balance at January 1 and September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 5,971,240</u>	<u>\$ 42,710</u>	<u>\$ 6,013,950</u>
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>			
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ -	\$ 20,340	\$ 20,340
Depreciation expense	<u>-</u>	<u>706</u>	<u>706</u>
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 21,046</u>	<u>\$ 21,046</u>
Carrying amount at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 5,971,240</u>	<u>\$ 21,664</u>	<u>\$ 5,992,904</u>

The Corporation as lessor leased land in Longdong section in Kaohsiung on June 30, 2010 for 20 years under an operating lease agreement; the Corporation collects rental monthly. The amounts of rental revenue for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were NT\$22,677 thousand, NT\$22,225 thousand, NT\$67,664 thousand and NT\$66,314 thousand, respectively, and were included in other income. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Corporation received the same margin of NT\$35,000 thousand base on the lease contract.

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, notes receivable and advance rental were as follows:

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Notes receivable received	\$ 79,788	\$ 54,757	\$ 78,224
Less: Advance rental	<u>79,788</u>	<u>54,757</u>	<u>78,224</u>
Carrying amount	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The future rentals to be received under operating leases for the leasing out of investment properties are as follows:

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Year 1	\$ 102,679	\$ 101,916	\$ 99,285
Year 2	93,167	91,796	91,340
Year 3	95,030	93,632	93,167
Year 4	96,929	95,504	95,030
Year 5	98,865	97,412	96,929
Later than 5 years	<u>92,290</u>	<u>166,480</u>	<u>191,155</u>
	<u>\$ 578,960</u>	<u>\$ 646,740</u>	<u>\$ 666,906</u>

The above buildings of investment properties are depreciated on a straight-line basis over 20-55 years useful lives.

The fair value of the investment properties, except for certain land and buildings which are determined by reference to the price of nearby properties, was arrived at on the basis of valuations carried out in December 2023 by real estate appraiser. Appraised lands and buildings were evaluated using Level 3 inputs under market approach, cost approach, income approach, land development analysis approach. The important assumptions and fair value were as follows:

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Fair value	<u>\$ 15,047,859</u>	<u>\$ 14,882,964</u>	<u>\$ 14,882,964</u>
Expense rate (%)	28.86	28.86	28.86
Depreciation rate (%)	1.90-2.71	1.90-2.71	1.90-2.71

All investment properties are owned by the Group and had not been pledged to secure borrowings.

## 17. BORROWINGS

### a. Short-term borrowings and bank overdrafts

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Unsecured loans	\$ 850,000	\$ 1,600,000	\$ 2,000,000
Letters of credit	159,425	1,571,210	454,091
Bank overdrafts (Note 31)	<u>1,074,396</u>	<u>755,555</u>	<u>1,083,802</u>
	<u>\$ 2,083,821</u>	<u>\$ 3,926,765</u>	<u>\$ 3,537,893</u>
Interest rate (%)	0.92-1.86	0.93-5.27	0.93-1.75

### b. Short-term bills payable

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Short-term bills payable	\$ 3,600,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 1,400,000
Less: Unamortized discounts	<u>3,543</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>2,617</u>
	<u>\$ 3,596,457</u>	<u>\$ 99,934</u>	<u>\$ 1,397,383</u>
Interest rate (%)	1.57-1.62	1.73	1.70-1.73

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, all short-term bills payable were non-guarantee commercial paper, and promissory institutions included Bank of Taiwan, Mega Bills, CBF Bills, Taching Bills and Taishin Bank.

### c. Long-term borrowings

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Credit bank loans			
Due on various dates through December 2028	\$ 3,800,000	\$ 2,900,000	\$ 3,500,000
Syndicated bank loans			
Due on various dates through March 2029	<u>-</u>	<u>400,000</u>	<u>400,000</u>
	3,800,000	3,300,000	3,900,000
Less: Syndicated loans fee	<u>5,431</u>	<u>6,845</u>	<u>7,407</u>
	<u>\$ 3,794,569</u>	<u>\$ 3,293,155</u>	<u>\$ 3,892,593</u>
Interest rate (%)	1.81-1.94	1.78-2.11	1.75-2.09
Long-term bills payable	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 4,900,000	\$ 3,900,000
Less: Unamortized discount	<u>1,822</u>	<u>2,889</u>	<u>1,976</u>
	<u>\$ 4,998,178</u>	<u>\$ 4,897,111</u>	<u>\$ 3,898,024</u>
Interest rate (%)	1.80-1.95	1.86-1.97	1.85-1.96

The Corporation entered into a syndicated credit facility agreement with nine financial institutions including Yushan Bank for a NT\$ 6 billion of credit line in September 2023. Under the agreement, the Corporation should meet certain financial ratios and criteria based on audited consolidated annual financial statement. The Corporation's consolidated financial statements for the year 2024 comply with the aforementioned regulations.

The Corporation entered into commercial paper contracts with financial institutions. The duration of the contracts is four to five years, during which the Corporation only has to pay service fees and interest, included under long-term bills payable. In accordance with Q&A "Transition Requirements of the ARDF Q&A – Liability Classification of Funds Raised Through The Revolving Issuance of Commercial Papers" issued by the FSC on August 15, 2025, the commercial paper will be classified as a current liability beginning in January 2026. As of September 30, 2025, long-term bills payable were secured by E.SUN Commercial Bank, etc. As of December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, long-term bills payable were non-guarantee commercial papers.

## 18. BONDS PAYABLE

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Unsecured domestic bonds	\$ -	\$ 3,000,000	\$ 3,000,000
Less: Issuance cost of bonds payable	-	421	705
Current portion	<u>-</u>	<u>2,999,579</u>	<u>2,999,295</u>
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The major terms of unsecured domestic bonds are as follows:

Issuer	Issuance Period	Total Amount	Coupon Rate (%)	Repayment and Interest Payment
The Corporation	5 years; expired in March 2025	\$ 2,000,000	0.78	Repayable in March 2025; interest payable annually
The Corporation	5 years; expired in September 2025	1,000,000	0.65	Repayable in September 2025; interest payable annually.

## 19. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Accounts payable</u>			
Operating - non related parties	<u>\$ 27,852</u>	<u>\$ 18,840</u>	<u>\$ 363,884</u>
Operating - related parties	<u>\$ 24,074</u>	<u>\$ 60,966</u>	<u>\$ 367,708</u>

The Group has financial risk management policies in place to ensure that all payables are paid within the pre-agreed credit terms.

## 20. OTHER PAYABLES

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Salaries and incentive bonus	\$ 166,905	\$ 205,370	\$ 177,364
Outsourced repair and construction	59,200	83,333	106,108
Utilities (including estimated amounts)	69,407	72,095	82,340
Purchase of equipment	44,026	2,392	6,555
Freight expense	39,998	61,807	57,321
Others	<u>95,908</u>	<u>78,934</u>	<u>108,754</u>
	<u>\$ 475,444</u>	<u>\$ 503,931</u>	<u>\$ 538,442</u>

## 21. PROVISIONS – CURRENT

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Onerous contracts	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Balance at beginning of the period		\$ -	\$ 137,900
Reversal		<u>-</u>	<u>(137,900)</u>
Balance at end of the period		<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The provision for onerous contracts comes from the non-cancellable purchase contracts with suppliers, and the provision amounts are measured using the difference of the unavoidable costs of meeting the contractual obligations less the economic benefits expected to be received from the contracts.

## 22. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

Employee benefit expenses in respect of the Corporation and its subsidiaries' defined benefit retirement plans were calculated using the actuarially determined pension cost discount rate as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the amounts were NT\$2,930 thousand, NT\$3,671 thousand, NT\$8,790 thousand and NT\$11,015 thousand for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

## 23. EQUITY

### a. Ordinary shares

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Numbers of shares authorized (in thousands)	<u>2,043,160</u>	<u>2,043,160</u>	<u>2,043,160</u>
Shares authorized	<u>\$ 20,431,600</u>	<u>\$ 20,431,600</u>	<u>\$ 20,431,600</u>
Numbers of shares issued and fully paid (in thousands)	<u>1,435,544</u>	<u>1,435,544</u>	<u>1,435,544</u>
Shares issued	<u>\$ 14,355,444</u>	<u>\$ 14,355,444</u>	<u>\$ 14,355,444</u>

In June 2009, the Corporation revised the number of its authorized shares to 3,000,000 thousand shares upon obtaining the approval in the shareholders' meeting. The number of authorized shares approved by the Department of Commerce, Ministry of Economic Affairs is 2,043,160 thousand shares.

Fully paid ordinary shares, which have a par value NT\$10, carry one vote per share and the right to dividends.

b. Capital surplus

<u>May only be used to offset a deficit</u>	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Additional paid-in capital	\$ 903	\$ 903	\$ 903
Share of changes in capital surplus of associates	<u>-</u>	<u>87</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 903</u>	<u>\$ 990</u>	<u>\$ 903</u>

In 2009, CSC had transferred its treasury stocks to its employees and subsidiaries. The Corporation recognized a compensation cost and capital surplus of NT\$743 thousand. In July 2011, CSC issued ordinary shares for cash capital. Under the Company Law, CSC should reserve 10% of the stocks for its employees and subsidiaries. The Corporation recognized NT\$160 thousand of compensation cost and capital surplus.

c. Retained earnings and dividend policy

The Corporation's Articles of Incorporation provide that 10% of the annual net income less any deficit should be appropriated as a legal reserve; a certain percentage should be appropriated as special reserve; the remainder may be declared as dividends or retained as proposed by the Corporation's board of directors and approved in the shareholders' meetings.

According to the amendments, the earnings distributed each year shall account for more than 30 percent of the distributable earnings, unless the Corporation has capital needs. The Corporation is in a mature steel industry. Thus, dividends will be appropriated in cash or in shares at an appropriate ratio, with cash dividends to be at least 50% of total dividends.

Under the Company Law, legal reserve should be appropriated from retained earnings until its balance equals the Corporation's paid-in capital. Legal reserve may be used to offset a deficit. If the Corporation has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Corporation's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

The appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023 were proposed by Corporation's board of directors in February 2025 and approved in the shareholders' meeting in June 2024, respectively. The appropriations and dividends per share were as follows:

	<u>Appropriation of Earnings</u>		<u>Dividend Per Share (NT\$)</u>	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Legal reserve	\$ -	\$ 6,212		
Special reserve	154,962	72,914		
Cash dividends	-	143,554	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 0.10</u>

Information about the appropriation of earning, proposed by the shareholders' meetings, is available on the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

d. Exchange differences on translating foreign operations

	<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Balance at beginning of the period	\$ 469	\$ 317
Recognized during the period		
Share from associates accounted for using the equity method	<u>(1,126)</u>	<u>(4)</u>
Balance at end of the period	<u>\$ (657)</u>	<u>\$ 313</u>

e. Unrealized gains and losses on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Balance at beginning of the period	<u>\$(1,172,515)</u>	<u>\$ (76,424)</u>
Recognized during the period		
Unrealized gains and losses - equity instruments	(10,273)	(136,025)
Share from associates accounted for using the equity method	<u>(31,866)</u>	<u>(417,108)</u>
Other comprehensive income recognized for the period	<u>(42,139)</u>	<u>(553,133)</u>
Cumulative unrealized gains and losses of equity instruments transferred to retained earnings due to disposal	<u>(11,637)</u>	<u>(17,554)</u>
Balance at end of the period	<u>\$(1,226,291)</u>	<u>\$ (647,111)</u>

f. Gains and losses on hedging instruments- Cash flow hedges

	<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Balance at beginning of the period	<u>\$ 2,085</u>	<u>\$ 3,193</u>
Recognized during the period		
Foreign currency risk-foreign currency deposits	(2,834)	(2,330)
Income tax effect	<u>567</u>	<u>466</u>
Other comprehensive income recognized for the period	<u>(2,267)</u>	<u>(1,864)</u>
Balance at end of the period	<u>\$ (182)</u>	<u>\$ 1,329</u>

## 24. OPERATING REVENUES

### a. Contract balances

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	January 1, 2024
Accounts receivable	\$ <u>247,441</u>	\$ <u>507,735</u>	\$ <u>489,734</u>	\$ <u>744,543</u>
Contract liabilities				
Sale of goods	\$ <u>31,385</u>	\$ <u>57,025</u>	\$ <u>47,595</u>	\$ <u>40,310</u>

### b. Disaggregation of revenue

#### For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

Type of goods or services	Reportable segments		
	Chung Hung	Others	Total
Sale of goods	\$ 15,013,250	\$ -	\$ 15,013,250
Rendering of services	183,452	-	183,452
Others	<u>40,358</u>	<u>331</u>	<u>40,689</u>
	<u>\$ 15,237,060</u>	<u>\$ 331</u>	<u>\$ 15,237,391</u>

#### For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024

Type of goods or services	Reportable segments		
	Chung Hung	Others	Total
Sale of goods	\$ 23,707,894	\$ -	\$ 23,707,894
Rendering of services	256,496	2	256,498
Others	<u>48,981</u>	<u>351</u>	<u>49,332</u>
	<u>\$ 24,013,371</u>	<u>\$ 353</u>	<u>\$ 24,013,724</u>

## 25. NET LOSS FOR THE PERIOD

Loss before income tax consisted of following items:

### a. Other income

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Rental income	\$ 24,462	\$ 23,687	\$ 72,349	\$ 71,389
Dividend income	11,339	12,026	12,339	12,776
Others	<u>8,468</u>	<u>9,487</u>	<u>51,765</u>	<u>30,767</u>
	<u>\$ 44,269</u>	<u>\$ 45,200</u>	<u>\$ 136,453</u>	<u>\$ 114,932</u>

b. Other gains and losses

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Net foreign exchange gain	\$ 4,341	\$ 903	\$ 28,145	\$ 28,383
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	-	34,387	22,730
Service charge	(4,355)	(1,701)	(9,291)	(6,507)
Others	<u>(468)</u>	<u>(1,252)</u>	<u>(4,795)</u>	<u>(10,148)</u>
	<u>\$ (482)</u>	<u>\$ (2,050)</u>	<u>\$ 48,446</u>	<u>\$ 34,458</u>

The components of net foreign exchange gain were as follows:

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Foreign exchange gain	\$ 11,225	\$ 35,273	\$ 68,480	\$ 93,917
Foreign exchange loss	<u>(6,884)</u>	<u>(34,370)</u>	<u>(40,335)</u>	<u>(65,534)</u>
Net exchange gain	<u>\$ 4,341</u>	<u>\$ 903</u>	<u>\$ 28,145</u>	<u>\$ 28,383</u>

c. Finance costs

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Interest on bank overdrafts and loans	\$ 58,784	\$ 59,150	\$ 183,803	\$ 161,861
Interest on lease liabilities	<u>456</u>	<u>375</u>	<u>1,339</u>	<u>964</u>
Total interest expense financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	59,240	59,525	185,142	162,825
Less: Amounts included in the cost of qualifying assets	<u>122</u>	<u>299</u>	<u>357</u>	<u>1,244</u>
	<u>\$ 59,118</u>	<u>\$ 59,226</u>	<u>\$ 184,785</u>	<u>\$ 161,581</u>

Information about capitalized interest was as follows:

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Capitalized amounts	\$ 122	\$ 299	\$ 357	\$ 1,244
Capitalized annual rates (%)	1.69-1.76	1.48-1.56	1.53-1.76	1.38-1.56

d. Depreciation

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Property, plant and equipment	\$ 152,565	\$ 159,572	\$ 470,404	\$ 479,300
Investment properties	486	236	1,040	706
Right-of-use assets	<u>4,100</u>	<u>4,128</u>	<u>12,326</u>	<u>12,363</u>
	<u>\$ 157,151</u>	<u>\$ 163,936</u>	<u>\$ 483,770</u>	<u>\$ 492,369</u>
Analysis of depreciation by function				
Operating costs	\$ 153,192	\$ 160,788	\$ 472,265	\$ 483,188
Operating expenses	3,473	2,912	10,465	8,475
Deduction of other income	<u>486</u>	<u>236</u>	<u>1,040</u>	<u>706</u>
	<u>\$ 157,151</u>	<u>\$ 163,936</u>	<u>\$ 483,770</u>	<u>\$ 492,369</u>

e. Operating expenses directly related to investment properties

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Direct operating expenses of investment properties that generated rental income	\$ 3,526	\$ 2,859	\$ 10,375	\$ 8,658
Direct operating expenses of investment properties that did not generate rental income	<u>3,472</u>	<u>2,487</u>	<u>10,417</u>	<u>7,287</u>
	<u>\$ 6,998</u>	<u>\$ 5,346</u>	<u>\$ 20,792</u>	<u>\$ 15,945</u>

f. Employee benefits

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Short-term employee benefits				
Salaries	\$ 225,703	\$ 221,641	\$ 658,793	\$ 679,337
Labor and health insurance	21,821	21,949	66,554	66,138
Others	<u>17,713</u>	<u>36,071</u>	<u>69,926</u>	<u>114,211</u>
	<u>265,237</u>	<u>279,661</u>	<u>795,273</u>	<u>859,686</u>
Post-employment benefits				
Defined contribution plans	7,168	7,146	22,340	21,979
Defined benefit plans (Note 22)	<u>2,930</u>	<u>3,671</u>	<u>8,790</u>	<u>11,015</u>
	<u>10,098</u>	<u>10,817</u>	<u>31,130</u>	<u>32,994</u>
	<u>\$ 275,335</u>	<u>\$ 290,478</u>	<u>\$ 826,403</u>	<u>\$ 892,680</u>

(Continued)

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Analysis of employee benefits expense by function				
Operating costs	\$ 228,025	\$ 241,094	\$ 685,497	\$ 743,399
Operating expenses	<u>47,310</u>	<u>49,384</u>	<u>140,906</u>	<u>149,281</u>
	<u>\$ 275,335</u>	<u>\$ 290,478</u>	<u>\$ 826,403</u>	<u>\$ 892,680</u>
				(Concluded)

g. Compensation of employees and remuneration of directors

In accordance with the Corporation's Articles of Incorporation, the Corporation distributes compensation of employees and remuneration of directors at rates of no less than 1% and no higher than 1%, respectively, of net profit before income tax less any deficit, compensation of employees and remuneration of directors.

The Company did not accrue compensation of employees and remuneration of directors for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 due to losses incurred.

The compensation of employees and remuneration of directors for the year ended December 31, 2023, which were approved by the Corporation's board of directors in February 2024 were as follows:

Amount	<b>For the Year Ended December 31, 2023</b>
Compensation of employees	\$ 4,008
Remuneration of directors	802

If there is a change in the proposed amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, the difference is recorded as a change in accounting estimate and recognized in the next year.

There was no difference between the actual amounts of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors paid and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Information on compensation of employees and remuneration of directors resolved by the Corporation's board of directors are available on the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

## 26. INCOME TAX

- a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Current tax				
In respect of the current period	\$ -	\$ 6	\$ -	\$ 6
In respect of the prior periods	1	(14,614)	70	(20,680)
Deferred tax				
In respect of the current period	<u>20,424</u>	<u>(173,653)</u>	<u>(123,552)</u>	<u>(219,091)</u>
	<u>\$ 20,425</u>	<u>\$ (188,261)</u>	<u>\$ (123,482)</u>	<u>\$ (239,765)</u>

- b. No income tax was recognized in equity.

- c. Income tax expense (benefit) recognized in other comprehensive income

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Deferred tax				
Gains and losses on hedging instruments	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (2,062)</u>	<u>\$ (567)</u>	<u>\$ (466)</u>

- d. Income tax assessments

The Group's income tax returns through 2023 have been assessed by the tax authorities.

## 27. LOSSES PER SHARE

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Basic losses per share	<u>\$ (0.37)</u>	<u>\$ (0.42)</u>	<u>\$ (1.10)</u>	<u>\$ (0.57)</u>

The net loss and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in the computation of losses per share were as follows:

Net loss for the period

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Attributable to owners of the Corporation	<u>\$ (535,446)</u>	<u>\$ (609,003)</u>	<u>\$ (1,584,316)</u>	<u>\$ (816,269)</u>

Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousand shares)

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in computation of basic losses per share	<u>1,435,544</u>	<u>1,435,544</u>	<u>1,435,544</u>	<u>1,435,544</u>

The Corporation may settle the compensation paid to employees in cash or shares; therefore, the Corporation assumes that the entire amount of the compensation will be settled in shares and the resulting potential shares will be included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, as the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year. In consideration of the net loss for the three months end September 30, 2025 and 2024 and nine months ended September 30, 2025, due to the dilutive effect, the potential shares attributed to the compensation of employees were excluded from the computation of diluted losses per share.

## 28. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue their operations while maximizing the return to shareholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance.

## 29. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value

Management of the Group considers the carrying amount of financial assets and liabilities not carried at fair value approximates fair value.

b. Fair value of financial instruments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

1) Fair value hierarchy

	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
<u>September 30, 2025</u>			
Financial assets at FVOCI			
Domestic listed shares	\$ 686,046	\$ -	\$ 686,046
Domestic unlisted shares	<u>-</u>	<u>45,808</u>	<u>45,808</u>
	<u>\$ 686,046</u>	<u>\$ 45,808</u>	<u>\$ 731,854</u>
<u>December 31, 2024</u>			
Financial assets at FVOCI			
Domestic listed shares	\$ 694,887	\$ -	\$ 694,887
Domestic unlisted shares	<u>-</u>	<u>47,241</u>	<u>47,241</u>
	<u>\$ 694,887</u>	<u>\$ 47,241</u>	<u>\$ 742,128</u>

(Continued)

	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
<u>September 30, 2024</u>			
Financial assets at FVOCI			
Domestic listed shares	\$ 818,658	\$ -	\$ 818,658
Domestic unlisted shares	<u>-</u>	<u>45,712</u>	<u>45,712</u>
	<u>\$ 818,658</u>	<u>\$ 45,712</u>	<u>\$ 864,370</u>
			(Concluded)

There was no transfer between Level 1 and Level 2 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

2) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial assets

	<b>Financial Assets at FVTOCI - Equity Instruments</b>
<u>For the nine months ended September 30, 2025</u>	
Balance at beginning of the period	\$ 47,241
Total profit or loss	
Recognized in other comprehensive income	<u>(1,433)</u>
Balance at end of the period	<u>\$ 45,808</u>
<u>For the nine months ended September 30, 2024</u>	
Balance at beginning of the period	\$ 45,588
Total profit or loss	
Recognized in other comprehensive income	<u>124</u>
Balance at end of the period	<u>\$ 45,712</u>

3) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for the purpose of measuring Level 3 fair value measurement

The fair value of unlisted stocks was based on the current net value.

c. Categories of financial instruments

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Financial assets</u>			
Financial assets for hedging	\$ -	\$ 28,326	\$ 32,850
Measured at amortized cost (see 1 below)	3,328,078	3,278,855	3,676,296
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income			
Equity instruments	731,854	742,128	864,370
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
Measured at amortized cost (see 2 below)	15,091,120	15,911,018	17,106,277

- 1) The balances included financial assets measured at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable (including related parties), other receivables (including related parties and excluding tax refund receivable), other financial assets and refundable deposits.
- 2) The balances included financial liabilities measured at amortized cost, which comprise short-term borrowings, short-term bills payable, notes and accounts payable (including related parties), other payables, refund liabilities, bonds payable (including current portion), long-term borrowings, long-term bills payable, and guarantee deposits received.

d. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's major financial instruments include financial assets for hedging, accounts receivable, investments accounted for using equity method, other financial assets, notes payable, accounts payable, short-term borrowings, short-term bills payable, bonds payable (including current portion), long-term borrowings, long-term bills payable and lease liabilities. The Group's financial department coordinates domestic and international financial operations, prepares and analyzes internal risk reports to monitor and manage financial risks related to the operation of the Group. These risks include market risk (including exchange rate risk, interest rate risk and other price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Group sought to minimize the effects of these risks by using derivative financial instruments to hedge risk exposures. The use of financial derivatives was governed by the Group's policies approved by the board of directors, which provided written principles on foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, the use of financial derivatives and non-derivative financial instruments, and the investment of excess liquidity. Compliance with policies and exposure limits was reviewed by the internal auditors on a continuous basis. The Group did not enter into or trade financial instruments, including derivative financial instruments, for speculative purposes.

1) Market risk

The main financial risks arising from operating activities are to the risk of change in foreign exchange rates (see (a) below), the risk of changes in interest rates (see (b) below) and the risk of other price (see (c) below).

There had been no change to the Group's exposure to market risks or the manner in which these risks were managed and measured.

a) Foreign currency risk

The Group was exposed to foreign currency risk due to sales and purchases, denominated in foreign currencies. The Group manages exposure to foreign exchange risk using foreign currency deposits and engages in foreign exchange forward contracts with firm commitment opposite to exchange rate fluctuations within the scope permitted by the policy.

The carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities exposed foreign currency risk at the end of the reporting period are set out in Note 33.

Sensitivity analysis

The Group was mainly exposed to the fluctuation of USD. The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 1% increase and decrease in the New Taiwan dollars (the functional currency) against the relevant foreign currencies. The sensitivity rate of 1% is used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rates.

The sensitivity analysis included only the outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items, refer to Note 33. The following table shows the impact on profit or equity of 1% decrease in NTD against USD.

	<b>USD Impact</b>	
	<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Profit (loss) before income tax (Note 1)	\$ 1,501	\$ (1,202)
Equity (Note 2)	-	329

Note 1: This was mainly attributable to the exposure of outstanding USD cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, accounts payable and other payables, which were not hedged at the balance sheet date.

Note 2: These were attributable to financial assets for hedging that were designated as hedging instruments in cash flow hedges.

b) Interest rate risk

The Group was exposed to interest rate risk because the Group borrowed funds at both fixed and floating interest rates.

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial assets and liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the balance sheet date were as follows:

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Fair value interest rate risk			
Financial liabilities	\$ 3,711,029	\$ 3,201,090	\$ 4,502,253
Cash flow interest rate risk			
Financial assets	1,146,441	1,729,942	1,421,446
Financial liabilities	10,876,568	12,117,031	11,328,510

### Sensitivity analysis

If interest rates had been 0.25% higher/lower all other variables were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have been lower/higher by NT\$18,244 thousand and NT\$18,576 thousand, respectively.

#### c) Other price risk

The Group was exposed to equity price risk through their investments in domestic listed shares. The equity price of the group was evaluated by the closing price of the equity securities on a monthly basis.

### Sensitivity analysis

If equity price of fair value through other comprehensive income financial assets had been lower by one dollar, the pre-tax-other comprehensive income, for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would both have been lower by NT\$35,363 thousand.

#### 2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. As at the balance sheet date, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk is the carrying amount of the financial assets on the consolidated balance sheets.

The Group made transactions only with the parties with good credit. The goods were delivered after the cash or L/C was received, and the Group did not provide financial guarantee to any company. Accounts receivable were due to time differences of L/C negotiation and there was no bad debt in the recent years; therefore, the credit risk is very low.

#### 3) Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. The Group relies on bank borrowings as a significant source of liquidity. The management monitors the utilization of bank borrowings and ensures compliance with loan covenants. As of September 30, 2025, the unutilized credit facility of the Group was NT\$45.3 billion; therefore, there is no liquidity risk or incapacity of financing capital to meet contractual obligations.

The table below summarizes the maturity profile of the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities based on contractual undiscounted payments:

<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<b>Less Than 1 Year</b>	<b>1-5 Years</b>	<b>Over 5 Years</b>	<b>Total</b>
Short-term borrowings	\$ 2,113,646	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,113,646
Short-term bills payable	3,600,000	-	-	3,600,000
Notes and accounts payable (including related parties)	51,948	-	-	51,948
Other payables	471,048	-	-	471,048
Refund liabilities	55,703	-	-	55,703
Lease liabilities	17,538	62,932	41,992	122,462
Long-term bank borrowings	69,915	3,907,311	-	3,977,226
Long-term bills payable	-	5,000,000	-	5,000,000
Guarantee deposits received	-	-	35,000	35,000
	<u>\$ 6,379,798</u>	<u>\$ 8,970,243</u>	<u>\$ 76,992</u>	<u>\$ 15,427,033</u>

(Continued)

	Less Than 1 Year	1-5 Years	Over 5 Years	Total
<u>December 31, 2024</u>				
Short-term borrowings	\$ 3,984,354	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,984,354
Short-term bills payable	100,000	-	-	100,000
Accounts payable (including related parties)	79,806	-	-	79,806
Other payables	483,366	-	-	483,366
Refund liabilities	75,737	-	-	75,737
Lease liabilities	15,975	59,624	31,781	107,380
Bonds payables	3,022,161	-	-	3,022,161
Long-term bank borrowings	64,850	3,433,691	-	3,498,541
Long-term bills payable	-	4,900,000	-	4,900,000
Guarantee deposits received	-	-	35,000	35,000
	<u>\$ 7,826,249</u>	<u>\$ 8,393,315</u>	<u>\$ 66,781</u>	<u>\$ 16,286,345</u>
<u>September 30, 2024</u>				
Short-term borrowings	\$ 3,585,211	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,585,211
Short-term bills payable	1,400,000	-	-	1,400,000
Accounts payable (including related parties)	731,592	-	-	731,592
Other payables	524,221	-	-	524,221
Refund liabilities	76,055	-	-	76,055
Lease liabilities	16,418	60,613	34,732	111,763
Bonds payables	3,014,019	-	-	3,014,019
Long-term bank borrowings	73,239	3,996,973	-	4,070,212
Long-term bills payable	-	3,900,000	-	3,900,000
Guarantee deposits received	-	-	35,000	35,000
	<u>\$ 9,420,755</u>	<u>\$ 7,957,586</u>	<u>\$ 69,732</u>	<u>\$ 17,448,073</u>

(Concluded)

#### 4) Cash flow hedging

##### September 30, 2025

Hedging Instruments	Currency	Contract Amount	Maturity	Forward Price	Line Item in Balance Sheet	Carrying Amount		Change in Fair Value of Hedging Instrument Used for Calculating Hedge Ineffectiveness
						Asset	Liability	
Cash flow hedging								
Foreign currency deposit	USD	\$ -	NA	NA	Financial assets for hedging	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (2,834)

Hedging Instruments/Hedged Items	Change in Fair Value of Hedged Items Used for Calculating Hedge Ineffectiveness	Balance in Other Equity	
		Continuing Hedges	Discontinuing Hedges
Cash flow hedging			
Foreign currency deposit/Forecast purchases of equipment	<u>\$ 2,834</u>	<u>\$ (228)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025

Effect on Comprehensive Income	Hedging Gains (Losses) Recognized in OCI	Amount of Hedge Ineffectiveness Recognized in Profit or Loss	Line Item in Which Hedge Ineffectiveness is Included	Amount Reclassified to P/L and the Adjusted Line Item	
				Due to Hedged Item Affecting P/L	Due to Hedged Future Cash Flows No Longer Expected to Occur
Cash flow hedging	\$ (2,834)	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ -

September 30, 2024

Hedging Instruments	Currency	Contract Amount (in thousands)	Maturity	Forward Price	Line Item in Balance Sheet	Carrying Amount		Change in Fair Value of Hedging Instrument Used for Calculating Hedge Ineffectiveness
						Asset	Liability	
Cash flow hedging								
Foreign currency deposit	USD	\$ 1,038	NA	NA	Financial assets for hedging	\$ 32,850	\$ -	\$ (2,330)

Hedging Instruments/Hedged Items	Change in Fair Value of Hedged Items Used for Calculating Hedge Ineffectiveness	Balance in Other Equity	
		Continuing Hedges	Discontinuing Hedges
Cash flow hedging Foreign currency deposit/Forecast purchases of equipment	\$ 2,330	\$ 1,661	\$ -

For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024

Effect on Comprehensive Income	Hedging Gains (Losses) Recognized in OCI	Amount of Hedge Ineffectiveness Recognized in Profit or Loss	Line Item in Which Hedge Ineffectiveness is Included	Amount Reclassified to P/L and the Adjusted Line Item	
				Due to Hedged Item Affecting P/L	Due to Hedged Future Cash Flows No Longer Expected to Occur
Cash flow hedging	\$ (2,330)	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ -

### 30. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Details of transactions between the Group and other related parties are disclosed below:

- a. The name of the company and its relationship with the Group

<u>Company</u>	<u>Relationship</u>
China Steel Corporation	Parent entity
Dragon Steel Corporation (DSC)	Fellow subsidiaries
CHC Resources Corporation (CHC)	Fellow subsidiaries
Info Champ Systems Corporation (ICSC)	Fellow subsidiaries
CSC Steel SDN. BHD. (CSSB)	Fellow subsidiaries
China Steel Global Trading Corporation (CSGT)	Fellow subsidiaries
Himag Magnetic Corporation (HMC)	Fellow subsidiaries
China Steel Machinery Corporation (CSMC)	Fellow subsidiaries
China Ecotek Corporation	Fellow subsidiaries
China Steel Security Corporation	Fellow subsidiaries
Steel Castle Technology Corporation	Fellow subsidiaries
China Steel Express Corporation	Fellow subsidiaries
Universal Exchange Inc.	Fellow subsidiaries
China Steel Chemical Corporation	Fellow subsidiaries
Yu Cheng Lime Corporation	Fellow subsidiaries
CSC Solar Corporation	Fellow subsidiaries
China Steel Precision Metals Kunshan Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiaries
CSGT Metals Vietnam Joint Stock Company	Fellow subsidiaries
Kaohsiung Rapid Transit Corporation	Fellow subsidiaries
United Steel Engineering & Construction Corporation	Fellow subsidiaries
ChinaSteel Management Consulting Corporation	Fellow subsidiaries
Thintech Materials Technology Co., Ltd.	Fellow subsidiaries
Pro-Ascentek Investment Corporation	Associates
Pacific Harbour Stevedoring Corporation	Other related parties

b. Sale of goods

Account Items	Related Parties Types / Name	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Sales	Parent entity	\$ -	\$ 1,446	\$ 122	\$ 4,270
	Fellow subsidiaries related to others				
	CSSB	162,243	322,333	650,357	1,026,242
	Others	-	4,660	-	12,021
		<u>162,243</u>	<u>326,993</u>	<u>650,357</u>	<u>1,038,263</u>
		<u>\$ 162,243</u>	<u>\$ 328,439</u>	<u>\$ 650,479</u>	<u>\$ 1,042,533</u>
Service Revenue	Parent entity	\$ 44,677	\$ 85,223	\$ 162,846	\$ 236,969
	Fellow subsidiaries related to others	-	9	16	16
		<u>\$ 44,677</u>	<u>\$ 85,232</u>	<u>\$ 162,862</u>	<u>\$ 236,985</u>

The payment terms and prices of other related parties were no different from those of unrelated parties.

The abovementioned service revenue is from the agreements that the Corporation entered into with parent entity in which the Corporation has to do certain processing work and is charged based on the formula stated in the agreements. The Corporation bills the parent entity within a month after acceptance by T/T. The Corporation entered into an agreement with fellow subsidiaries related to others under which the Corporation sells waste acid and the price is charged based on the formula stated in the agreement. The Corporation bills the fellow subsidiaries related to others within a month after acceptance by T/T based on the monthly amount of processing.

Account Items	Related Parties Types / Name	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Other operating revenue	Fellow subsidiaries related to others				
	DSC	\$ 6,832	\$ 7,467	\$ 26,041	\$ 30,294
	HMC	<u>2,675</u>	<u>3,590</u>	<u>7,934</u>	<u>9,785</u>
		<u>\$ 9,507</u>	<u>\$ 11,057</u>	<u>\$ 33,975</u>	<u>\$ 40,079</u>

The Group sold supplies and oxidized iron powder to related parties.

c. Purchase of goods

Related Parties Types/Name	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Parent entity	\$ 1,015,414	\$ 2,006,230	\$ 3,601,571	\$ 5,866,975
Fellow subsidiaries related to others				
DSC	455,705	2,871,464	2,366,414	9,232,921
Others	<u>5,348</u>	<u>5,725</u>	<u>15,108</u>	<u>17,006</u>
	<u>461,053</u>	<u>2,877,189</u>	<u>2,381,522</u>	<u>9,249,927</u>
	<u>\$ 1,476,467</u>	<u>\$ 4,883,419</u>	<u>\$ 5,983,093</u>	<u>\$ 15,116,902</u>

The purchases were mainly slabs and hot rolling coil. The payment terms and prices of other related parties were no different from those of unrelated parties for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

d. Accounts receivable from related parties

Account Items	Related Parties Types/Name	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Accounts receivable from related parties	Parent entity	\$ 13,116	\$ 28,417	\$ 46,971
	Fellow subsidiaries related to others			
	CSSB	19,880	-	23,552
	Others	<u>2,388</u>	<u>4,619</u>	<u>4,105</u>
		<u>22,268</u>	<u>4,619</u>	<u>27,657</u>
		<u>\$ 35,384</u>	<u>\$ 33,036</u>	<u>\$ 74,628</u>
Other receivables from related parties	Parent entity	\$ 292,399	\$ 502,955	\$ 587,428
	Fellow subsidiaries related to others			
	CHC	13,388	20,484	8,371
	Others	<u>1,788</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>479</u>
		<u>15,176</u>	<u>20,484</u>	<u>8,850</u>
		<u>\$ 307,575</u>	<u>\$ 523,439</u>	<u>\$ 596,278</u>

No guarantee have been received for accounts receivable and other receivables from related parties. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, no impairment losses were recognized for accounts receivable and other receivables from related parties.

e. Accounts payable to related parties

Account Items	Related Parties Types/Name	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2025	September 30, 2024
Accounts payable to related parties	Parent entity	\$ 18,533	\$ 57,665	\$ 363,705
	Fellow subsidiaries related to others	509	455	2,142
	Other related parties	<u>5,032</u>	<u>2,846</u>	<u>1,861</u>
		<u>\$ 24,074</u>	<u>\$ 60,966</u>	<u>\$ 367,708</u>
Other payables	Parent entity	\$ 193	\$ 2,256	\$ 418
	Fellow subsidiaries related to others	8,992	10,889	10,982
	Other related parties	<u>1,260</u>	<u>1,685</u>	<u>906</u>
		<u>\$ 10,445</u>	<u>\$ 14,830</u>	<u>\$ 12,306</u>

The outstanding accounts payable to related parties and other payables to related parties were unsecured.

f. Other transactions with related parties

1) Authorization fees

In May 2003, the parent company, Sumitomo Metal Industries, Ltd. (renamed to Nippon Steel Corporation in April, 2019) and Sumitomo Corporation entered into a joint venture agreement and established a holding company named East Asia United Steel Corporation (EAUS) in July 2003. The parent company thus has a stable supply of good quality slab through this joint venture. The parent company then signed a contract with the Corporation, transferring to the Corporation the right to buy slab from EAUS. The Corporation should pay authorization fees to the parent company under the contract. These fees (included in the purchase cost of materials) were NT\$9,313 thousand, NT\$7,218 thousand, NT\$38,363 thousand and NT\$33,444 thousand for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, authorization fees payable (included in payables to related parties) were NT\$7,345 thousand, NT\$7,747 thousand and NT\$4,970 thousand, respectively. The calculation of slab purchase prices was based on the formula stated in the agreement.

2) Leases

- a) The Corporation entered into a contract with fellow subsidiaries related to others on the lease of the Corporation's part of the land, roof and warehouse. The rental revenue for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were NT\$1,148 thousand, NT\$1,117 thousand, NT\$3,590 thousand and NT\$4,179 thousand, respectively.
- b) The Corporation entered into a contract with parent entity on the lease of the Corporation's part of the land and warehouse. The rental revenue for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were NT\$2,720 thousand, NT\$1,526 thousand, NT\$6,280 thousand and NT\$4,578 thousand, respectively.

3) Construction in progress and other expenditures

Other expenditures include import and export transportation fees, export agency fees, rent expenses, remuneration and transportation allowances of directors, etc.

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
a) Other expenditures				
Parent entity	\$ 10,488	\$ 15,159	\$ 34,559	\$ 46,038
Others related parties	16,892	17,537	63,328	67,402
Fellow subsidiaries related to others	<u>26,068</u>	<u>27,646</u>	<u>74,893</u>	<u>80,805</u>
	<u>\$ 53,448</u>	<u>\$ 60,342</u>	<u>\$ 172,780</u>	<u>\$ 194,245</u>
b) Capital expenditure				
Fellow subsidiaries related to others				
CSGT	\$ 1,276	\$ -	\$ 20,416	\$ 28,420
CSMC	-	-	-	14,000
Others	<u>86</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>570</u>	<u>59</u>
	<u>\$ 1,362</u>	<u>\$ 54</u>	<u>\$ 20,986</u>	<u>\$ 42,479</u>

4) Income from supplies and scrap (included in deductions of cost of goods sold)

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Fellow subsidiaries related to others				
CHC	\$ 37,248	\$ 77,543	\$ 142,856	\$ 243,616
Others	<u>2,563</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>10,572</u>	<u>59</u>
	<u>\$ 39,811</u>	<u>\$ 77,544</u>	<u>\$ 153,428</u>	<u>\$ 243,675</u>

g. Compensation of key management personnel

The remuneration of directors and other members of key management personnel were as follows:

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Short-term employee benefits	\$ 4,088	\$ 4,826	\$ 13,317	\$ 13,395
Post-employment benefits	<u>166</u>	<u>178</u>	<u>478</u>	<u>551</u>
	<u>\$ 4,254</u>	<u>\$ 5,004</u>	<u>\$ 13,795</u>	<u>\$ 13,946</u>

### 31. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL OR SECURITY

The Group's assets mortgaged or pledged as collateral for bank overdrafts was as follows (listed based on their carrying amounts):

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Time deposits (included in other financial assets - current)	\$ 800,000	\$ 500,000	\$ 800,000
Demand deposits (included in other financial assets - current)	<u>300,000</u>	<u>300,000</u>	<u>300,000</u>
	<u>\$ 1,100,000</u>	<u>\$ 800,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,100,000</u>

### 32. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

In addition to those disclosed in other notes, significant commitments and contingencies of the Group as of September 30, 2025 were as follows:

- a. Unused letters of credit for purchases of raw materials and machinery and equipment amounted to about NT\$670,101 thousand.
- b. The Group had signed agreements to buy equipment for NT\$259,060 thousand, of which NT\$166,210 thousand had been paid (included in construction-in-progress and prepayments for equipment).
- c. The Group provided letters of credits for NT\$52,330 thousand guaranteed by financial institutions for purchase agreements. Guarantee notes for NT\$172,500 thousand were provided for purchases of raw material.

### 33. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The following information was aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the Group and the exchange rates between foreign currencies and respective functional currencies were disclosed. The significant assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies were as follows:

	Foreign Currencies (In Thousands)	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)
<u>September 30, 2025</u>			
Monetary financial assets			
USD	\$ 7,014	30.445 (USD:NTD)	\$ 213,527
Monetary financial liabilities			
USD	2,084	30.445 (USD:NTD)	63,459 (Continued)

	<b>Foreign Currencies (In Thousands)</b>	<b>Exchange Rate</b>		<b>Carrying Amount (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)</b>
<u>December 31, 2024</u>				
Monetary financial assets				
USD	\$ 7,909	32.785	(USD:NTD)	\$ 259,282
Monetary financial liabilities				
USD	4,507	32.785	(USD:NTD)	147,768
<u>September 30, 2024</u>				
Monetary financial assets				
USD	8,551	31.650	(USD:NTD)	270,637
Monetary financial liabilities				
USD	11,309	31.650	(USD:NTD)	357,931 (Concluded)

For the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, realized and unrealized net foreign exchange gains were NT\$4,341 thousand, NT\$903 thousand, NT\$28,145 thousand and NT\$28,383 thousand, respectively. It is impractical to disclose net foreign exchange gains and losses by each significant foreign currency due to the variety of the foreign currency transactions and functional currencies of each entity.

#### **34. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS**

- a. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, information about significant transactions and b. investees:
  - 1) Financing provided to others (None)
  - 2) Endorsements/guarantees provided (None)
  - 3) Marketable securities held (excluding investments in subsidiaries and associates) (Table 1)
  - 4) Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital (Table 2)
  - 5) Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital (Table 3)
  - 6) Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions (None)
  - 7) Information on investees (Table 4)
- c. Information on investments in mainland China (None)

### 35. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Information reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purposes of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance focuses on the types of goods or services delivered or provided. Reportable segments of the Group were as follows:

- The Corporation - manufacture, process and sell steel products.
- Other corporations - Hung Kao Investment Corporation engaged in general investment.

#### Segment revenues and operating results

The following is an analysis of the Group revenues and results of operations by reportable segment.

	<b>The Corporation</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>Adjustment and Elimination</b>	<b>Total</b>
For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025				
Revenues from external customers	<u>\$ 15,237,060</u>	<u>\$ 331</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 15,237,391</u>
Segment profit (loss)	\$ (1,774,387)	\$ 190	\$ 120	\$ (1,774,077)
Interest income	22,360	52	-	22,412
Other income	136,573	-	(120)	136,453
Other gains and losses	48,446	-	-	48,446
Finance costs	(184,785)	-	-	(184,785)
Share of the profit of associates	<u>44,002</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(249)</u>	<u>43,753</u>
Profit (loss) before income tax for the period	(1,707,791)	242	(249)	(1,707,798)
Income tax benefit	<u>(123,475)</u>	<u>(7)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(123,482)</u>
Net profit (loss) for the period	<u>\$ (1,584,316)</u>	<u>\$ 249</u>	<u>\$ (249)</u>	<u>\$ (1,584,316)</u>
Identifiable assets	\$ 25,363,946	\$ 24,089	\$ -	\$ 25,388,035
Investments accounted for using equity method	<u>2,648,895</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(24,089)</u>	<u>2,624,806</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 28,012,841</u>	<u>\$ 24,089</u>	<u>\$ (24,089)</u>	<u>\$ 28,012,841</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 15,460,313</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 15,460,313</u>

(Continued)

	<b>The Corporation</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>Adjustment and Elimination</b>	<b>Total</b>
For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024				
Revenues from external customers	<u>\$ 24,013,371</u>	<u>\$ 353</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 24,013,724</u>
Segment profit (loss)	\$ (1,115,121)	\$ 206	\$ 120	\$ (1,114,795)
Interest income	26,217	46	-	26,263
Other income	115,052	-	(120)	114,932
Other gains and losses	34,458	-	-	34,458
Finance costs	(161,581)	-	-	(161,581)
Share of the profit of associates	<u>44,935</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(246)</u>	<u>44,689</u>
Profit (loss) before income tax for the period	(1,056,040)	252	(246)	(1,056,034)
Income tax expense (benefit)	<u>(239,771)</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(239,765)</u>
Net profit (loss) for the period	<u>\$ (816,269)</u>	<u>\$ 246</u>	<u>\$ (246)</u>	<u>\$ (816,269)</u>
Identifiable assets	\$ 29,101,037	\$ 27,830	\$ -	\$ 29,128,867
Investments accounted for using equity method	<u>3,094,556</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(27,830)</u>	<u>3,066,726</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 32,195,593</u>	<u>\$ 27,830</u>	<u>\$ (27,830)</u>	<u>\$ 32,195,593</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 17,461,694</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 17,461,694</u> (Concluded)

Segment profit represented the profit before tax earned by each segment without allocation of central administration costs and directors' salaries, rental revenue, interest income, gain or loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, exchange gain or loss, finance costs and income tax expense. This was the measure reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance.

CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD

SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Held Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Relationship with The Company	Financial Statement Account	September 30, 2025				Note
				Shares/Units	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	
Chung Hung Steel Corporation	Ordinary Shares China Steel Corporation	Parent company	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - current	34,359,239	\$ <u>666,569</u>	-	\$ <u>666,569</u>	
	Ordinary Shares Taiwan Ves-Power Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - noncurrent	134,167	\$ 39,250	2	\$ 39,250	2025.08.31 net value
	Pacific Harbour Stevedoring Corp.	The company as its supervisor	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - noncurrent	250,000	6,558	5	6,558	2025.06.30 net value
					\$ <u>45,808</u>		\$ <u>45,808</u>	
Hung Kao Investment Corporation	Ordinary Shares China Steel Corporation	The ultimate parent of the Company	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - noncurrent	1,003,980	\$ <u>19,477</u>	-	\$ <u>19,477</u>	

**CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL  
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)**

Buyer	Related Party	Relationship	Relationship				Abnormal Transaction		Notes/Accounts Receivable (Payable)		Note
			Purchase/Sale	Amount	% of Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% of Total	
Chung Hung Steel Corporation	Dragon Steel Corporation	Fellow subsidiary	Purchase of goods	\$2,366,414	19	Letter of credit at sight/Prepaid before shipment date	\$ -		\$ -	-	
	China Steel Corporation	Parent company	Purchase of goods	3,601,571	29	Letter of credit at sight/Payment after final acceptance	-		(18,533)	(36)	
	CSC Steel Sdn. Bhd.	Fellow subsidiary	Revenue from sale of goods	(650,357)	(4)	T/T within 7 business days after lading date (not included)	-		19,880	8	
	China Steel Corporation	Parent company	Service revenue	(162,846)	(1)	T/T as the end of the month of after final acceptance	-	NO THIRD-PARTY COULD BE COMPARED	13,116	5	

**CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL  
 SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)**

Company Name	Related Party	Relationship	Ending Balance	Turnover Rate	Overdue		Amount Received in Subsequent Period (Note 2)	Allowance for Impairment Loss
					Amount	Actions Taken		
Chung Hung Steel Corporation	China Steel Corporation	Parent company	\$ 292,399	(Note 1)	\$ -		\$ -	\$ -

Note 1: Receivables from price settlement (included in other receivables to related parties) which is not applicable to turnover rate.

Note 2: The amount has received at the report date.

**CHUNG HUNG STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**INFORMATION ON INVESTEEES  
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)**

Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Original Investment Amount		As of September 30, 2025			Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	Share of Profit (Loss)	Note
				September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	Number of Shares	%	Carrying Amount			
				Chung Hung Steel Corporation	Hung Kao Investment Corporation	Taiwan	General investment	\$ 26,000			
Chung Hung Steel Corporation	Transglory Investment Corporation	Taiwan	General investment	2,001,152	2,001,152	337,554,151	39.59	2,401,175	102,457	40,565	Associates
Chung Hung Steel Corporation	Pro-Ascentek Investment Corporation	Taiwan	General investment	200,000	200,000	20,000,000	16.67	223,631	19,127	3,188	Associates

Note: Amount was eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.